

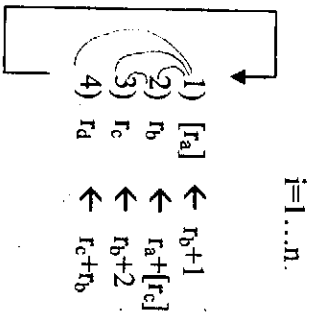
מאת: אריאל
מאת: ג' מכה מודרני
סל' ב' חומר עזר מותר

שאלה 1:

Generate a compiler code (following the scheme given in the class) for the assignment statement in p3() of the following program. For each instruction give a short comment describing what is computed by this instruction, e.g., ``the start address of a'', and shortly justify nesting depth and offsets (describe the address calculation).

```
A: array[0..500,0..500] of int;
proc p0(x0:int, c:array[?..?,?..?])
  proc p1(x1:int)
    proc p2(x2:int, b:array[?..?,?..?])
      proc p3(x3:int, a:array[?..?,?..?]);
      begin
        a[x1,x2]=c[b[x1,x3],x2];
      end;
    begin
      p3(x2+1,b);
    end;
  begin
    p2(x1+1,A);
  end;
begin
  x0=100;
  p1(200);
end.
```

שאלה 2: נתונה מכונה עם ALU אחד ו 1 PIPELINE. בדינתו תלולאה הבאה ענה על השאלות:



$i=1..n$.

א. העיכוב בין כל 2 פקי הוא 1 למעט :

latency(1,2)=latency(2,1)=4

latency(2,3)=latency(3,2)=4

1. $\frac{1}{10}$ בין בעונה בנתון נאמן $\frac{1}{10}$ אצטמא

1-1 צייר/י את גרף התלוייה של גוף הלולאה לאחר ביצוע גלילה.

2- חשב/י חסם החזרון ועלויון של זמן הריצה של גוף הלולאה ליפני ואחרי הגלילה ונמקד האם כדאי לביצע גלילה.

3- הפעל LIST SCHEDULING על גוף הלולאה החדש והדעם את החזרון + שכלאות משאבים.

Ru-map

3 שבו

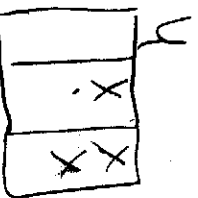
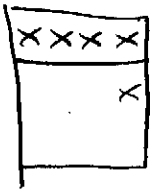
בונם אפאמא

אם רענוים בענין ,אז מנייה על טע אפאמא

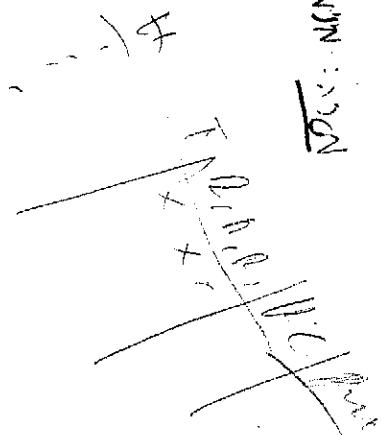
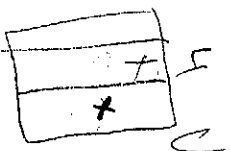
אם טע אפאמא

אצמיה: חלונם אפאמא

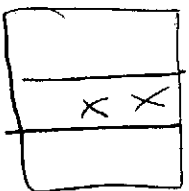
אפאמא



11c



1. $\frac{1}{10}$ אצמיה: חלונם אפאמא



9 שבו

אצמיה

factor=3 פמו כוסמ א פסוקן א פק

5 factor

118

נאמן: חלונם אפאמא

factor scheduling) אצמיה: חלונם אפאמא

(QUESTION PARTS) (Solve 3 parts) subject name - computer

1.2800

P3 -> a. p3 and more with p3 and p3 is in with, more than in (P3 and) more of v p3 is p3 is a
offsets of p3 and more ?

1.2800

1. p3 and more in (P3 and) more of v p3 is p3 is a
A: array [0..500, 0..50] of int;

Proc p3 (x: int, a: array [?.?.?.?.?.?.])

Proc p4 (x: int)

Proc p2 (x: int, b: array [?.?.?.?.?.?.])

Proc p3 (x: int, a: array [?.?.?.?.?.?.])

begin

a[x1, x2] = c [b[x1, x3], x2];

end;

begin

p3 (x+1, b);

end;

begin

p2 (x+1, A);

end;

begin

x0 = 100;

p1 (x0);

end;

(5 ONO 2 JEN) WITH NEW PORTNIP

8+ic PORTO-1 JRU

1. /* Calculate a[x₁, x₂] */

2. /* Calculate c[b[x₁, x₂]]

lda 0 5

lda 3 6

dpl a

dpl a

ind a

ind a

lhc i 0

lhc i 0

rod i 2 5

add i

add a+3

mul i

rod i 1 5

add i

ixa 1

sti a

/* Calculate b[x₁, x₂] */

lda 1 6

ixa 1

dpl a

sti a

ind a

ind i

lhc i 0

rod i 2 5

add i

add a+3

mul i

rod i 0 5

add i

1.5 Dec

```

/* Code for 0+X3 */
add i
ldd a+3
mul i
add i 1 5

```

```

xor 1
shi a

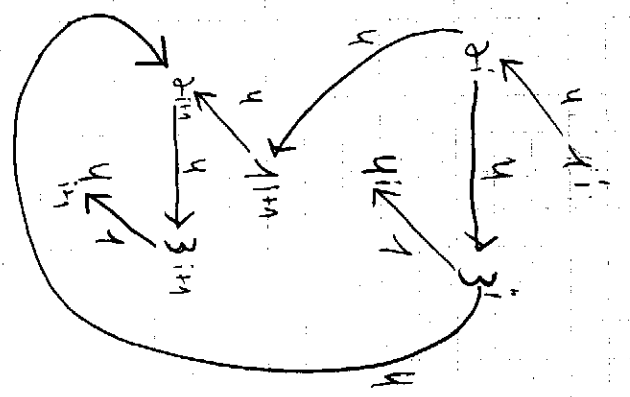
```

5. /* Assignment of the result */

```

ind i
sto i

```

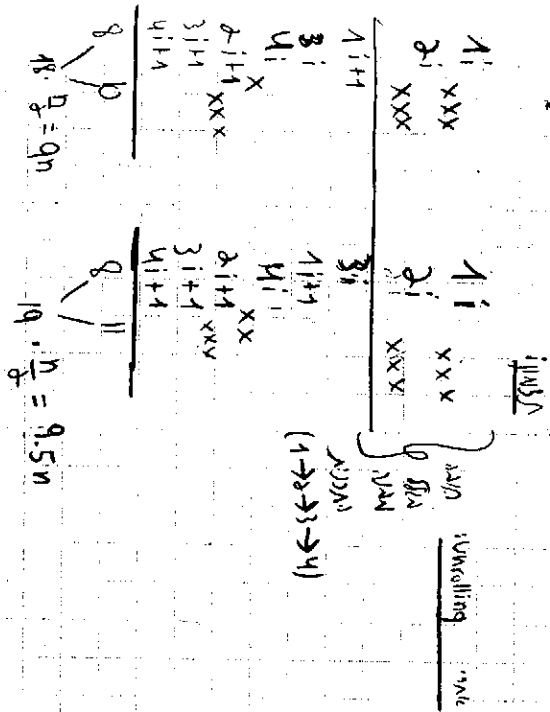


2.5 Dec

1.5 Dec

④

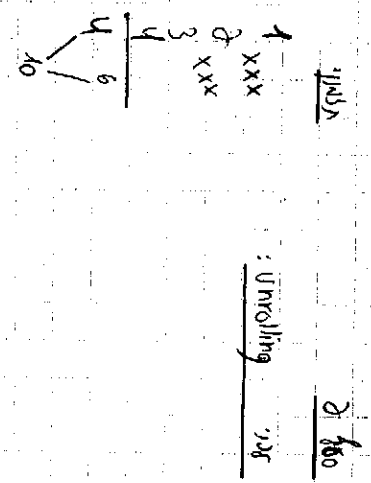
Almost



Almost same as previous, just a few more instructions

do $\frac{n}{2} \neq 10n$ possible

9n instructions



both: 500 instructions

we $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 4$ instructions possible

10n \neq instructions possible

just a few more instructions, loop unrolling

3800

1. $[V_0] \leftarrow V_0 + 1$

#	Mem	ALU
0	V	X
1	X	

(5 out of 10) (with 16 marks possible)

1. Table that will show Res_0
 (a) $2^{i+1} \leq i$ and $2^{i+1} \leq i+1$

1. $2^{i+1} \leq i$ and $2^{i+1} \leq i+1$

2. $2^{i+1} \leq i$ and $2^{i+1} \leq i+1$

3. $2^{i+1} \leq i$ and $2^{i+1} \leq i+1$

4 max size

Res_0	Res_4	Res_5
X	X	

1 max size

Res_0	Res_1	Res_2	Res_3	Res_6
X	X	X		X

3 max size

Res_0	Res_5	Res_6	Res_7	Res_8
X	X	X		
		X	X	

2 max size

Res_0	Res_1	Res_2	Res_3	Res_6
X	X	X	X	X
		X	X	
		X	X	

Instruction #	Height	Estimate	Lstart	Slack	Register Use	V_{comp}	MINOR MAC
1i	17+1	0	0	0	0/1	1	
2i	13+1	4	4	0	1/2	2	
3i	9+1	8	8	0	1/2	2	
4i	1	9	9	0	1/1	0	
1i+1	9+1	8	8	0	1/1	1	
2i+1	5+1	12	12	0	2/1	1	
3i+1	1+1	16	16	0	1/1	1	
4i+1	1	17	17	0	1/1	0	

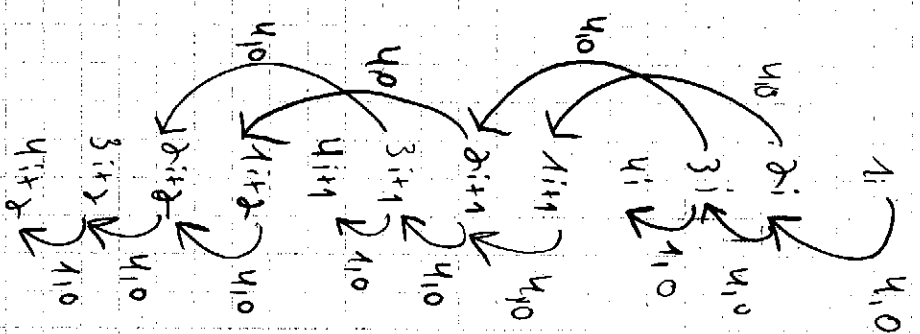
(S 000) 1001's post-p (X 001P)

Unscheduled: $r_1, x_1, \delta_{i1}, v_1, 1/x_1, \delta_{i+1}, 3/x_1, v_{i+1}, \dots$

RU-Map

T	Req	Res	Req	Res	Req	Res	Req	Res	Req	Res	Req	Res	RL	SCHED	1001
1	X				X	X							r_1	r_1 xxx	
2	X	X	X				X		X				δ_i	δ_i xxx	
3	X				X	X							$3i, 1+i$	$1+i$	$3i < 1+i$ & Reg. use - 3
4	X	X			X	X							$3i, \delta_{i+1}$	$3i$	$\delta_{i+1} < 3i$ & R. M/D
5	X		X				X		X				v_i, δ_{i+1}	v_i	$\delta_{i+1} > v_i$ & odd Reg 2 A
6	X	X	X							X			δ_{i+1}	X	δ_{i+1} & odd Reg 1
7							X		X				δ_{i+1}		$3i$ & odd Reg 3
8	X	X	X				X	X	X				δ_{i+1}	δ_{i+1} xxx	$r_{i+1} < \delta_{i+1}$ & odd Reg 1
9	X				X	X							$3i+1$	$3i+1$	
10	X				X		X						v_{i+1}	v_{i+1}	

$10 + 9 = 19$ CC: 020



$\forall i, \delta_{i,0}, \delta_{i,1}, \delta_{i+1,0}, \delta_{i+1,1}, \delta_{i+2,0}, \delta_{i+2,1}, \delta_{i+3,0}, \delta_{i+3,1} \in \mathbb{R}$ and critical path is shown

$$\delta_{i,0} \leq T_{u=\delta} \leq \beta \quad ; \quad \delta_{i,1} \leq T_{u=\delta} \leq \beta$$

$$\delta_{i+1,0} \leq T_{u=1} \leq \delta_{i+1,1}$$

$$\delta_{i+2,0} \leq T_{u=0} \leq \delta_{i+2,1}$$

$$\delta_{i,0} = 9h \leq \delta_{i+1,0} \leq \delta_{i+1,1} \leq \delta_{i+2,0} \leq \delta_{i+2,1} \leq \delta_{i+3,0} \leq \delta_{i+3,1}$$

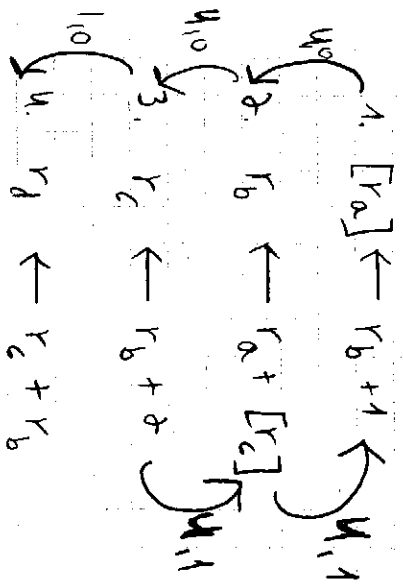
$$T_{u=1} = 9.5h \leq T_{u=0}$$

... (faint handwritten text)

101 pmw = total J pmw

2 ascu

4 scu



is pmw
 latency pmw - i
 m32000 over pmw - 5

5 m32000

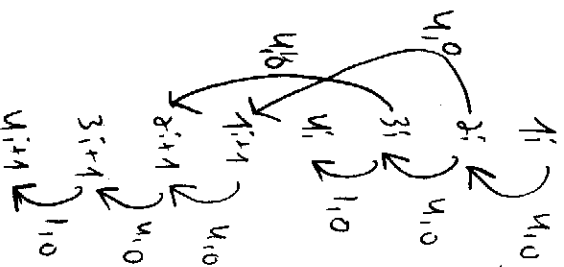
r_b is 1 1 2 pmw Anti-dependence
 1 Flow
 2 Flow
 3 Flow
 4 Flow

single m32000

1 m32000 r_b is 1-5 2 pmw 1
 1 " " r_c is 2-5 3 pmw 2

1 = loop unrolling factor of default

Loop unrolling



$$q_{+2} \leq \underbrace{T}_{u=0} \leq q_{+2}$$

$\underbrace{\quad}_{\text{path}}$ $\underbrace{\quad}_{\text{path}}$ $\underbrace{\quad}_{\text{path}}$
 unrolling

Loop Unrolling
 $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} R_{+2} \\ \text{path} \end{array} \right.$

. next 'iter' path etc. 'iter' loop unrolling this same 'path' path: path

. path 'next' (13)

2/800

T	RL	SCHED	
1	r_i	r_i	xxx
3	r_i, r_{i+1}	r_i, r_{i+1}	r_i, r_{i+1} ; $r_i - r_{i+1}$
4	r_i, r_{i+1}	r_i, r_{i+1}	path q, path path stack path

path of path scheduling

. path 'next' path 'next'

3/800